

```
In [1]: 1 import os
2 import sys
3 from pathlib import Path
4 if 'SUMO_HOME' in os.environ:
5     tools = os.path.join(os.environ['SUMO_HOME'], 'tools')
6     sys.path.append(tools)
7 else:
8     sys.exit("Please declare the environment variable 'SUMO_HOME'")
9 import traci
10 import sumolib
11 from ray.rllib.env.multi_agent_env import MultiAgentEnv
12 from gym.envs.registration import EnvSpec
13 import numpy as np
14 import pandas as pd
15
16 # from environment.traffic_signal import TrafficSignal
```

/home/valaryan/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/dtypes.py:526: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'ltype' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
 np Quint8 = np.dtype(["quint8", np.int8, 1])
/home/valaryan/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/dtypes.py:527: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'ltype' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
 np Quint8 = np.dtype(["quint8", np.uint8, 1])
/home/valaryan/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/dtypes.py:528: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'ltype' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
 np Quint16 = np.dtype(["quint16", np.int16, 1])
/home/valaryan/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/dtypes.py:529: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'ltype' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
 np Quint16 = np.dtype(["quint16", np.uint16, 1])
/home/valaryan/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/dtypes.py:530: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'ltype' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
 np Quint32 = np.dtype(["quint32", np.int32, 1])
/home/valaryan/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/dtypes.py:535: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'ltype' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
 np_resource = np.dtype(["resource", np.ubyte, 1])

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In [ ]: 1
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In [2]: 1 class TrafficSignal:
2     """
3     This class represents a Traffic Signal of an intersection
4     It is responsible for retrieving information and changing the traffic phase using Traci API
5     """
6
7     def __init__(self, env, ts_id, delta_time, yellow_time, min_green, max_green):
8         self.id = ts_id
9         self.env = env
10        self.delta_time = delta_time
11        self.yellow_time = yellow_time
12        self.min_green = min_green
13        self.max_green = max_green
14        self.green_phase = 0
15        self.is_yellow = False
16        self.time_since_last_phase_change = 0
17        self.next_action_time = 0
18        self.last_measure = 0.0
19        self.last_reward = None
20        self.phases = traci.trafficlight.getCompleteRedYellowGreenDefinition(self.id)[0].phases
21        self.num_green_phases = len(self.phases) // 2 # Number of green phases == number of phases (green+yellow)
22        self.lanes = list(dict.fromkeys(traci.trafficlight.getControlledLanes(self.id))) # Remove duplicates
23        self.out_lanes = [link[0][1] for link in traci.trafficlight.getControlledLinks(self.id) if link]
24        self.out_lanes = list(set(self.out_lanes))
25
26        """
27        Default observation space is a vector R^(#greenPhases + 2 * #lanes)
28        s = [current phase one-hot encoded, density for each lane, queue for each lane]
29        You can change this by modifying self.observation_space and the method _compute_observations()
30
31        Action space is which green phase is going to be open for the next delta_time seconds
32        """
33        self.observation_space = spaces.Box(low=np.zeros(self.num_green_phases + 2*len(self.lanes)), high=np.ones(self.num_green_phases + 2*len(self.lanes)), dtype=np.float32)
34        self.discrete_observation_space = spaces.Tuple((
35            spaces.Discrete(self.num_green_phases), # Green Phase
36            #spaces.Discrete(self.max_green//self.delta_time), # Elapsed time of phase
37            *(spaces.Discrete(10) for _ in range(2*len(self.lanes))) # Density and stopped-density for each lane
38        ))
39        self.action_space = spaces.Discrete(self.num_green_phases)
40
41        programs = traci.trafficlight.getAllProgramLogics(self.id)
42        logic = programs[0]
43        logic.type = 0
44        logic.phases = self.phases
45        traci.trafficlight.setProgramLogic(self.id, logic)
46
47        @property
```

```

47 @property
48 def phase(self):
49     return traci.trafficlight.getPhase(self.id)
50
51 @property
52 def time_to_act(self):
53     return self.next_action_time == self.env.sim_step
54
55 def update(self):
56     self.time_since_last_phase_change += 1
57     if self.is_yellow and self.time_since_last_phase_change == self.yellow_time:
58         traci.trafficlight.setPhase(self.id, int(self.green_phase))
59         self.is_yellow = False
60
61 def set_next_phase(self, new_phase):
62     """
63     Sets what will be the next green phase and sets yellow phase if the next phase is different than the cu
64
65     :param new_phase: (int) Number between [0..num_green_phases]
66     """
67     new_phase *= 2
68     if self.phase == new_phase or self.time_since_last_phase_change < self.min_green + self.yellow_time:
69         self.green_phase = self.phase
70         traci.trafficlight.setPhase(self.id, self.green_phase)
71         self.next_action_time = self.env.sim_step + self.delta_time
72     else:
73         self.green_phase = new_phase
74         traci.trafficlight.setPhase(self.id, self.phase + 1) # turns yellow
75         self.next_action_time = self.env.sim_step + self.delta_time + self.yellow_time
76         self.is_yellow = True
77         self.time_since_last_phase_change = 0
78
79 def compute_observation(self):
80     phase_id = [1 if self.phase//2 == i else 0 for i in range(self.num_green_phases)] # one-hot encoding
81     #lapsed = self.traffic_signals[ts].time_on_phase / self.max_green
82     density = self.get_lanes_density()
83     queue = self.get_lanes_queue()
84     observation = np.array(phase_id + density + queue)
85     return observation
86
87 def compute_reward(self):
88     self.last_reward = self._waiting_time_reward()
89     return self.last_reward
90
91 def _pressure_reward(self):
92     return -self.get_pressure()
93
94 def _queue_average_reward(self):
95     new_average = np.mean(self.get_stopped_vehicles_num())
96     reward = self.last_measure - new_average
97     self.last_measure = new_average
98     return reward
99
100 def _queue_reward(self):
101     return - (sum(self.get_stopped_vehicles_num()))**2
102
103 def _waiting_time_reward(self):
104     ts_wait = sum(self.get_waiting_time_per_lane()) / 100.0
105     reward = self.last_measure - ts_wait
106     self.last_measure = ts_wait
107     return reward
108
109 def _waiting_time_reward2(self):
110     ts_wait = sum(self.get_waiting_time())
111     self.last_measure = ts_wait
112     if ts_wait == 0:
113         reward = 1.0
114     else:
115         reward = 1.0/ts_wait
116     return reward
117
118 def _waiting_time_reward3(self):
119     ts_wait = sum(self.get_waiting_time())
120     reward = -ts_wait
121     self.last_measure = ts_wait
122     return reward
123
124 def get_waiting_time_per_lane(self):
125     wait_time_per_lane = []
126     for lane in self.lanes:
127         veh_list = traci.lane.getLastStepVehicleIDs(lane)
128         wait_time = 0.0
129         for veh in veh_list:
130             veh_lane = traci.vehicle.getLaneID(veh)
131             acc = traci.vehicle.getAccumulatedWaitingTime(veh)
132             if veh not in self.env.vehicles:
133                 self.env.vehicles[veh] = {veh_lane: acc}
134             else:
135                 self.env.vehicles[veh][veh_lane] = acc - sum([self.env.vehicles[veh][lane] for lane in self
136                 wait_time += self.env.vehicles[veh][veh_lane]
137         wait_time_per_lane.append(wait_time)
138     return wait_time_per_lane
139
140 def get_pressure(self):
141     return abs(sum(traci.lane.getLastStepVehicleNumber(lane) for lane in self.lanes) - sum(traci.lane.getLa
142
143 def get_out_lanes_density(self):
144     vehicle_size_min_gap = 7.5 # 5(vehSize) + 2.5(minGap)
145     return [min(1, traci.lane.getLastStepVehicleNumber(lane) / (traci.lane.getLength(lane) / vehicle_size_m
146
147 def get_lanes_density(self):

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148     vehicle_size_min_gap = 7.5 # 5(vehSize) + 2.5(minGap)
149     return [min(1, traci.lane.getLastStepVehicleNumber(lane) / (traci.lane.getLength(lane) / vehicle_size_min_gap)) for lane in self.lanes]
150
151     def get_lanes_queue(self):
152         vehicle_size_min_gap = 7.5 # 5(vehSize) + 2.5(minGap)
153         return [min(1, traci.lane.getLastStepHaltingNumber(lane) / (traci.lane.getLength(lane) / vehicle_size_min_gap)) for lane in self.lanes]
154
155     def get_total_queued(self):
156         return sum([traci.lane.getLastStepHaltingNumber(lane) for lane in self.lanes])
157
158     def get_veh_list(self):
159         veh_list = []
160         for lane in self.lanes:
161             veh_list += traci.lane.getLastStepVehicleIDs(lane)
162         return veh_list
163

```

```

In [3]: 1 # Multiagent
2 # env = SumoEnvironment(net_file='nets/4x4-Lucas/4x4.net.xml',
3 #                       route_file='nets/4x4-Lucas/4x4c1c2c1c2.rou.xml',
4 #                       use_gui=True,
5 #                       num_seconds=80000,
6 #                       max_depart_delay=0)

```

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In [4]: 1 out_csv_name=None
2 use_gui=False
3 num_seconds=20000
4 max_depart_delay=100000
5 time_to_teleport=-1
6 delta_time=5
7 yellow_time=2
8 min_green=5
9 max_green=50
10 single_agent=False
11
12
13 net_file='nets/4x4-Lucas/4x4.net.xml'
14 route_file='nets/4x4-Lucas/4x4c1c2c1c2.rou.xml'
15 use_gui=True
16 num_seconds=80000
17 max_depart_delay=0
18 delta_time=5
19
20
21 _net = net_file
22 _route = route_file
23 use_gui = use_gui
24 if use_gui:
25     _sumo_binary = sumolib.checkBinary('sumo-gui')
26 else:
27     _sumo_binary = sumolib.checkBinary('sumo')
28
29 sim_max_time = num_seconds
30 delta_time = delta_time # seconds on sumo at each step
31 max_depart_delay = max_depart_delay # Max wait time to insert a vehicle
32 time_to_teleport = time_to_teleport
33 min_green = min_green
34 max_green = max_green
35 yellow_time = yellow_time
36
37 # start only to retrieve information
38
39 traci.start([sumolib.checkBinary('sumo'), '-n', _net])
40 ts_ids = traci.trafficlight.getIDList()
41 # traffic_signals = {ts: TrafficSignal(
42 #     ts, delta_time, yellow_time, min_green, max_green) for ts in ts_ids}

```

Retrying in 1 seconds

```
In [5]: 1 ts_ids
```

```

Out[5]: ('0',
'1',
'10',
'11',
'12',
'13',
'14',
'15',
'2',
'3',
'4',
'5',
'6',
'7',
'8',
'9')

```

```

In [6]: 1 traci.trafficlight.getRedYellowGreenState(ts_ids[0])
2 # traci.trafficlight.getCompleteRedYellowGreenDefinition(ts_id[0])
3 # traci.trafficlight.getAllProgramLogics
4 # traci.trafficlight.getCompleteRedYellowGreenDefinition(ts_ids[0])
5 programs = traci.trafficlight.getAllProgramLogics(ts_ids[0])

```

```

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AssertionError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-6-c6c8f9cd9852> in <module>
      3 # traci.trafficlight.getAllProgramLogics

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```

4 # traci.trafficlight.getCompleteRedYellowGreenDefinition(ts_ids[0])
----> 5 programs = traci.trafficlight.getAllProgramLogics(ts_ids[0])

~/local/lib/python3.6/site-packages/traci/trafficlight.py in getAllProgramLogics(self, tlsID)
179     Each Logic encodes a traffic light program for the given tlsID.
180     """
--> 181     return self._getUniversal(tc.TL_COMPLETE_DEFINITION_RYG, tlsID)
182
183     getCompleteRedYellowGreenDefinition = getAllProgramLogics

~/local/lib/python3.6/site-packages/traci/domain.py in _getUniversal(self, varID, objectID, format, *values)
170     if self._deprecatedFor:
171         warnings.warn("The domain %s is deprecated, use %s instead." % (self._name, self._deprecatedFo
r))
--> 172     return _parse(self._retValFunc, varID, self._getCmd(varID, objectID, format, *values))
173
174     def _getCmd(self, varID, objID, format="", *values):

~/local/lib/python3.6/site-packages/traci/domain.py in _parse(valueFunc, varID, data)
42     varType = data.read("!B")[0]
43     if varID in valueFunc:
--> 44         return valueFunc[varID](data)
45     if varType in (tc.POSITION_2D, tc.POSITION_LON_LAT):
46         return data.read("!dd")

~/local/lib/python3.6/site-packages/traci/_trafficlight.py in _readLogics(result)
78     phases = []
79     for __ in range(numPhases):
--> 80         result.readCompound(6)
81         duration = result.readTypedDouble()
82         state = result.readTypedString()

~/local/lib/python3.6/site-packages/traci/storage.py in readCompound(self, expectedSize)
92     t, s = self.read("!Bi")
93     assert(t == tc.TYPE_COMPOUND)
--> 94     assert(expectedSize is None or s == expectedSize)
95     return s
96

```

AssertionError:

```

In [ ]: 1 # class SumoEnvironment(MultiAgentEnv):
2         def __init__(self, net_file, route_file, out_csv_name=None, use_gui=False, num_seconds=20000, max_depart_
3             time_to_teleport=-1, delta_time=5, yellow_time=2, min_green=5, max_green=50, single_agent=Fa
4         #
5             self.net = net_file
6             self.route = route_file
7             self.use_gui = use_gui
8             if self.use_gui:
9                 self._sumo_binary = sumolib.checkBinary('sumo-gui')
10            else:
11                self._sumo_binary = sumolib.checkBinary('sumo')
12
13            self.sim_max_time = num_seconds
14            self.delta_time = delta_time # seconds on sumo at each step
15            self.max_depart_delay = max_depart_delay # Max wait time to insert a vehicle
16            self.time_to_teleport = time_to_teleport
17            self.min_green = min_green
18            self.max_green = max_green
19            self.yellow_time = yellow_time
20
21            # start only to retrieve information
22            print("Starting Traci")
23            traci.start([sumolib.checkBinary('sumo'), '-n', self.net])
24            print("Traci Started")
25
26            self.single_agent = single_agent
27
28            self.ts_ids = traci.trafficlight.getIDList()
29
30            print("Got traffic Signal Ids")
31            print(self.ts_ids)
32
33            print("Initiating Traffic Signal Class")
34            self.traffic_signals = {ts: TrafficSignal(
35                self, ts, self.delta_time, self.yellow_time, self.min_green, self.max_green) for ts in self.ts_id
36            print("Traffic Signal Class Successfully Initiated")
37
38            self.vehicles = dict()
39
40            self.reward_range = (-float('inf'), float('inf'))
41
42            self.metadata = {}
43
44            self.spec = EnvSpec('SUMORL-v0')
45
46            self.run = 0
47            self.metrics = []
48            self.out_csv_name = out_csv_name
49
50            traci.close()

```

```

In [ ]: 1 # time_to_teleport=-1
2 # yellow_time=2
3 # min_green=5
4 # max_green=50
5 # single_agent=False
6
7

```

```
8 # net_file='nets/4x4-Lucas/4x4.net.xml'  
9 # route_file='nets/4x4-Lucas/4x4c1c2c1c2.rou.xml'  
10 # use_gui=True  
11 # num_seconds=80000  
12 # max_depart_delay=0  
13 # delta_time=5  
14 # out_csv_name=None  
15 # use_gui=False  
16  
17 # env = SumoEnvironment(net_file, route_file, out_csv_name, use_gui, num_seconds, max_depart_delay,  
18 #                       time_to_teleport, delta_time, yellow_time, min_green, max_green, single_agent)
```

In []: 1

In []: 1

In []: 1